



Πανεπιστήμιο
Κύπρου

SECOND SEMESTER UNIVERSITY OF Cyprus

European Master's Degree in Human Rights and Democratisation
2013 /14

DISCRIMINATION AGAINST WOMEN IN SOCIAL AND POLITICAL
FIELDS IN AZAD KASHMIR

MUHAMMAD JUNAID KHAN

Co-supervisors Prof. Dr Kalliope Agapiou-Josephides, Jean Monnet Chair Holder
(2001) and Prof. Dr Maria Hadjipavlou

Abstract

Discrimination against women is a leading social problem around the world. It starts right after the birth of a child. The first part of the study is based analytical and theoretical framework. These theories test the empirical data of discrimination against women in the history and civilizations and try to find their role in the society of Azad Kashmir. The Second part of the study contributes to the research regarding Islam that is the official religion of Azad Kashmir and the population is almost 98 percent is Muslim. This part of study mainly concerns the actual status of women in Islam and their social, political, and economic rights as well. This study also tries to remove the misconception in the minds of the people that women have no equal status in Islam. Third section of the study based on historical background and nature of sate of Azad Kashmir. In line with the exploratory nature of the research, semi-structured interview guideline and questionnaire was developed and used to get an in-depth insight of the study. Interviews conducted by Skype and mobile phone and a questionnaire distributed by email and Facebook in different districts of Azad Kashmir. Women of different political and social background purposively selected from Azad Jammu and Kashmir This thesis uses a qualitative method of research with the supplementary help of quantitative method. The results show that the tested theories have a substantial role in upholding the discriminatory practice against women in Azad Kashmir and true teachings of Islam have no link between each other. Moreover, It is found that International and local human rights organizations such as human rights commission of Pakistan have less concern regarding violence issues happening in Azad Kashmir.

Contents

Acknowledgement	3
Abstract.....	4
Introduction.....	8
Background	8
General statement of problem.....	13
Methodology	13
Objective of the study	14
Chapter 1	15
Theoretical framework.....	15
1.1 Theoretical framework.....	15
1.2 Interactionist theory of discrimination	15
1.2 Feminist and conflict theory on discrimination	17
1.3 Violence against women theory of discrimination.....	18
1.4 Discrimination against women on sociological basis	19
1.5 Discrimination by Sex and Genders.....	20
1.6 Discrimination by Parents	20
1.7 Discrimination by Peer Groups.....	20
1.8 Islamic feminism theory and discrimination.....	21
1.1.1 Literature review	22
1.1.2 Discrimination against women in History	22
Discrimination against women at international level.....	23
Discrimination against women in South Asia	25
Chapter 2.....	38
2.1 historical background of Kashmir.....	38
2.1 Demography of Azad Kashmir	41
2.2 Language	41
2.3 Economic conditions:.....	41
2.4 Religion and culture and ethnicity	42

2.5 Constitution and government structure of Azad Kashmir:.....	43
2.6 Legal framework of women's right in Azad Kashmir	44
2.7 Judicial system of Azad Kashmir.....	44
Chapter 3.....	46
3 Islam and women Rights according to Quran	46
3.1 The Social rights of women in Islam	48
Mother	52
3.2Legal rights	53
3.3Political Rights.....	54
Chapter 4.....	55
Data Analysis	55
Discriminatory attitude towards women at home	56
Family system	57
Mode of marriage.....	57
Arranged marriage	58
Court marriage	59
Domestic violence and honor killings in Azad Kashmir	60
Women's Participation in political decision making process in Azad Kashmir	63
Political factors	64
Social and cultural factors.....	65
Conclusion	66
Recommendations.....	66
Bibliography	68
Annexes.....	74